

Gen.
Gift
U.S. Govt.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XVI.

NO. 1.—JANUARY, 1923.

Special articles:	Page.
Labor efficiency and productiveness in sawmills, by Ethelbert Stewart, United States Commissioner of Labor Statistics.....	1-21
Labor passages in the President's message.....	22-24
Recommendations of the Secretary of Labor.....	24, 25
Compulsory accident insurance of agricultural workers in Italy.....	26-32
Industrial relations and labor conditions:	
Germany—Employers' organizations, 1921.....	33-40
Prices and cost of living:	
Retail prices of food in the United States.....	41-62
Retail prices of coal in the United States.....	62-65
Index numbers of wholesale prices in November, 1922.....	66
Comparison of retail price changes in the United States and foreign countries.....	67, 68
South Manchuria—Retail prices, July, 1922.....	69
Wages and hours of labor:	
Union scale of wages and hours of labor in the building trades, May 15, 1922, and rates prevailing November 15, 1922.....	70-82
Denmark—Wages in various industries, 1914 to 1922.....	82-85
France—Wages in glass factories of northern France.....	85
Germany—	
New system for determining wage rates in the Dresden metal industry.....	86
Production bonus for miners in the Ruhr district.....	87, 88
Wage rates in various trades, September, 1922.....	88-92
Great Britain—	
Operations of coal mines, July to September, 1922.....	92-94
Wages and hours of labor in principal industries, September, 1922.....	94-97
Manchuria—Wages of Japanese and Chinese workers.....	98
Minimum wage:	
Washington—Report of State industrial welfare committee.....	99, 100
Labor agreements, awards, and decisions:	
Railroads—Decisions of the Railroad Labor Board.....	101-106
Broom industry—Chicago.....	106, 107
Building trades—San Francisco.....	107-109
Electrical construction industry—Pittsburgh.....	110-112
Longshore work.....	112
Printing (book and job)—Milwaukee.....	113, 114
Profit sharing:	
Great Britain—Profit sharing in 1921.....	115, 116
Employment and unemployment:	
Employment in selected industries, November, 1922.....	117-120
Extent of operation of bituminous coal mines, October 28 to November 25, 1922.....	121, 122
Industrial absenteeism.....	122-124
New York—Employment in factories of the State in November, 1922.....	124

Employment and unemployment—Concluded.		Page.
Unemployment in foreign countries.....		125-134
Great Britain—		
Report of employment exchanges.....		135
Volume of employment in October, 1922.....		135, 136
Switzerland—Unemployment relief.....		136, 137
Women in industry:		
Family status of breadwinning women.....		138, 139
Workers' education:		
Policy of United Typothetae of America regarding public-school instruction in printing.....		140, 141
Belgium—Adult working-class education.....		141-143
Mexico—Vocational instruction.....		143
Housing:		
Building and construction industry in 1922.....		144-149
Great Britain—Building guilds.....		149-152
Industrial accidents and hygiene:		
Burns from storage batteries.....		153, 154
Coal-mine fatalities in the United States in October, 1922.....		154, 155
Fatal accidents as related to coal tonnage—		
Iowa.....		156
Washington.....		156
Great Britain—Accidents on railways in 1921.....		157
Workmen's compensation and social insurance:		
Comparison of compensation laws in the United States, as of January 1, 1923, by Carl Hookstadt.....		158-169
Recent compensation reports—		
California.....		170-172
Washington.....		172, 173
Queensland.....		174, 175
Missouri—Defeat of workmen's compensation.....		175
Denmark—Old-age pensions.....		175, 176
Great Britain—Labor and unemployment insurance.....		176, 177
Sweden—Twenty years' operations of State Insurance Institute.....		178, 179
Labor laws and court decisions:		
Effect of order of Railroad Labor Board on working agreement.....		180, 181
Ohio—The "lawful requirement" provision of the State constitution.....		181-186
Washington—Enforcing the State workmen's compensation act.....		186, 187
Belgium—Law relating to labor contracts.....		187, 188
Colombia—Amendment to compulsory collective insurance law.....		188
Denmark—New law on old-age pensions.....		188-190
Greece—Labor legislation.....		190, 191
Labor organizations:		
Fourth International Labor Conference, Geneva.....		191-195
Chile—Congress of railway employees.....		195, 196
Strikes and lockouts:		
Strikes and lockouts in the United States, July to September, 1922.....		197-200
China—Recent strikes.....		201, 202
Conciliation and arbitration:		
Conciliation work of the Department of Labor in November, 1922, by Hugh L. Kerwin, Director of Conciliation.....		203
Cooperation:		
Cooperative marketing studies by the United States Department of Agriculture.....		204, 205

Cooperation—Concluded.

Cooperation in foreign countries—	Page.
Austria.....	205
Canada.....	205, 206
Finland.....	206
Germany.....	206, 207
Great Britain.....	207
Poland.....	208
Sweden.....	208, 209
Scandinavian Joint Cooperative Purchase Society.....	209

Immigration:

Statistics of immigration for October, 1922, by W. W. Husband, Commissioner General of Immigration.....	210-214
--	---------

What State labor bureaus are doing:

California.....	215
Louisiana.....	215
North Carolina.....	216
Oklahoma.....	216, 217
Washington.....	217, 218

Current notes of interest to labor:

Tenth delegates' meeting of International Association for Labor Legislation.....	219
Australia—Attitude of employers toward the Commonwealth concili- ation and arbitration act.....	220
Japan—New department of labor.....	220

Publications relating to labor:

Official—United States.....	221, 222
Official—Foreign countries.....	223-225
Unofficial.....	225, 226

NO. 2.—FEBRUARY, 1923.**Special articles:**

Capal-boat children, by Ethel M. Springer.....	1-21
Immigrant aid: Legislative safeguards, and activities of Bureau of Immigration, by Mary T. Waggaman.....	22-35

Industrial relations and labor conditions:

Preliminary report of United States Coal Commission.....	36-42
Report of railway committee to United States Coal Commission.....	42-44
Conditions of harvest labor in the wheat belt, 1920 and 1921.....	44-50
Women's Industrial Conference, Washington, D. C.....	50-57
Trend in policies of employers' associations in various countries.....	58-60
Italy and Spain—Industrial conditions in the almond industry.....	60, 61

Prices and cost of living:

Retail prices of food in the United States.....	62-85
Retail prices of coal in the United States.....	86-91
Retail prices of gas in the United States.....	92-94
Retail prices of electricity in the United States.....	94-99
Retail prices of dry goods in the United States.....	99-110
Index numbers of wholesale prices in December, 1922.....	111
Index numbers of wholesale prices, by years, 1890 to 1922.....	112
Wholesale prices of commodities, October to December, 1922, and average for year 1922.....	112-122
Changes in cost of living in the United States.....	122-131

Wages and hours of labor:	Page.
Wage rates on American and foreign cargo steamships, 1922.....	132-138
Cleveland—Wages in machine shops.....	139
Colorado—Weekly wages in certain occupations.....	140
International comparison of real wages.....	140-147
Australia—Wages and hours of labor in Sydney and Melbourne, June 30, 1922.....	147-149
Belgium—Wages and production in coal mines, 1919 to 1921 and September, 1922.....	149, 150
Canada—Wages and hours of labor, 1922.....	150-153
Germany—Real value of salaries and wages in Hamburg, 1920 to 1922.....	153-159
Great Britain:	
Wage rates and employment in railway service.....	159-161
Leave with pay in British industries.....	162, 163
Japan—Wages in Tokio in September and October, 1922.....	163, 164
South Africa—Wages of European workers.....	164, 165
Labor agreements, awards, and decisions:	
Hat and cap industry—St. Louis.....	166
Men's clothing industry—Boston.....	167
Railroads—Decisions of the Railroad Labor Board:	
Maintenance of way—Rules.....	167-170
Telegraphers' wages.....	170-173
Soft-drink workers—Portland.....	173-176
Women in industry:	
Missouri and Alabama—Working women.....	177-181
New York City—Survey of office cleaners.....	181, 182
Employment and unemployment:	
Employment in selected industries in December, 1922.....	183-186
Extent of operation of bituminous coal mines, December 2 to 23, 1922.....	187
Recent employment statistics—	
California.....	187-189
Colorado.....	189
Connecticut.....	189, 190
New York.....	190, 191
Housing:	
Federal, State, and municipal aid to housing, 1918 to 1922: A selected bibliography, by Ellen Agnes Hoffman.....	192-210
Continuity of employment in the building trades.....	211
South America—Housing situation.....	212-219
Industrial accidents and hygiene:	
Safety activities of the United States Government, by Ethelbert Stewart, U. S. Commissioner of Labor Statistics.....	220-223
Coke-oven accidents in the United States during 1921.....	224, 225
Coal-dust explosion tests.....	225-228
Gas masks and respirators for use in railroad tunnels.....	228, 229
Colorado—Metalliferous mine accidents, 1920 and 1921.....	229, 230
Great Britain—Effects of fatigue and temperature on causation of industrial accidents.....	230, 231
Workmen's compensation and social insurance:	
Recent compensation reports—	
Hawaii.....	232
Kentucky.....	232, 233

Workmen's compensation and social insurance—Concluded.	
Recent compensation reports—Concluded.	Page.
Nebraska.....	233, 234
Pennsylvania.....	234-236
Tennessee.....	237
United States.....	237-241
Great Britain—Unemployment insurance, by industries.....	241-243
Labor laws and court decisions:	
Decisions of courts and opinions affecting labor, 1921.....	244, 245
Membership in I. W. W. a criminal offense under California statute.....	245-247
Employers' liability in interstate or intrastate commerce.....	247-249
Turkey—Industrial legislation.....	249
Yugoslavia—Law establishing a general emigration bureau.....	249, 250
Labor bureaus:	
Organization and activities of the United States Bureau of Labor	
Statistics.....	251
Labor organizations:	
Finland—Trade-union movement.....	252, 253
International Congress of Building Workers.....	253
International Congress of Transport Workers.....	253, 254
Conciliation and arbitration:	
Conciliation work of the Department of Labor in December, 1922, by	
Hugh L. Kerwin, Director of Conciliation.....	255-256
South Africa—Conciliation machinery for mining industry.....	256-258
Immigration:	
Statistics of immigration for November, 1922, by W. W. Husband,	
Commissioner General of Immigration.....	259-264
What State labor bureaus are doing:	
California.....	265
Colorado.....	265-267
Massachusetts.....	267
North Carolina.....	267, 268
Pennsylvania.....	268
Current notes of interest to labor:	
Migration of colored workers from the South.....	269
Meeting of National Personnel Association.....	269
Meeting of International Association on Unemployment.....	269, 270
International Conference on Psychology and Vocational Guidance.....	270
Merger of two international social science associations.....	271
Denmark and Germany—Reciprocity of unemployment relief.....	271
Publications relating to labor:	
Official—United States.....	272-274
Official—foreign countries.....	274-277
Unofficial.....	277, 278

NO. 3.—MARCH, 1923.

Industrial relations and labor conditions:	
Hawaii—Report on labor conditions.....	1, 2
Indiana—Changes in basis of operation of farms.....	2, 3
New York State—Industrial conference, 1922.....	3-6
Canada—Council of Industry of Manitoba.....	6, 7
Germany—Operation of works councils, 1921.....	7-10
Great Britain—Methods of industrial negotiation.....	10-14

Prices and cost of living:	Page.
Retail price of food in the United States	15-35
Retail price of coal in the United States	36-38
Index numbers of wholesale prices in January, 1923	38, 39
Wholesale prices, 1890 to 1921	39, 40
Wholesale prices in the United States and foreign countries, 1913 to December, 1922	41-43
California—Cost-of-living survey	43-45
Canada—Retail prices of food and fuel, October and November, 1922	45
Denmark—Retail prices in April, July, and October, 1922	45, 46
Ireland—Retail prices of food, October, 1922	47
Wages and hours of labor:	
Wages and hours of labor in tin-plate mills, 1922	48-52
New York State—Salaries of factory office employees, 1914 to 1922	53, 54
Japan—Payments to workers discharged from military and naval arsenals	54
Minimum wage:	
Massachusetts—Minimum wage rates in the brush industry	55
Ohio—Defeat of minimum wage bill	55
Labor agreements, awards, and decisions:	
Agreements—	
Bituminous coal industry	56
Pottery industry	57
Stove industry	57
Garment industry—Cleveland	57-60
Granite industry—New England	61-64
Recent decisions re discharge and discipline	65-68
Women in industry:	
Maryland—Hours and working conditions of women in industry	69, 70
Housing:	
Massachusetts—Housing situation	71, 72
Consent decree limiting activities of trade associations	72-74
Employment and unemployment:	
Employment in selected industries, January, 1923	75-80
Employment and earnings of railroad employees, September to December, 1922	80-82
Extent of operation of bituminous coal mines, December 30, 1922, to January 27, 1923	82, 83
Recent employment statistics—	
Connecticut	83, 84
Illinois	84, 85
Iowa	85, 86
Massachusetts	86, 87
Minnesota	87
North Dakota	87, 88
Oregon	88
Pennsylvania	89
Texas	89, 90
Wisconsin	90
Australia—Unemployed workers' insurance act of 1922, Queensland	90-92
Austria—Amendment of unemployment insurance law	92-94
Great Britain—Unemployment and its treatment	94-103
Vocational education:	
Work of Federal Board for Vocational Education, 1917 to 1922	104-108
Sweden—Special training for vocational teachers	108, 109

	Page.
Workmen's compensation and social insurance:	
Causes and cost of industrial eye injuries in the United States.....	110-112
Workmen's compensation premiums written by State funds and private carriers, 1921.....	112
Wisconsin—Length of healing period in permanent partial disability cases.....	113, 114
Recent compensation reports—	
Colorado.....	115, 116
Iowa.....	116, 117
Massachusetts.....	117-119
Minnesota.....	119, 120
Montana.....	120-123
North Dakota.....	123, 124
Oklahoma.....	124, 125
Oregon.....	125
Vermont.....	126
Wisconsin.....	126
Belgium—Old-age pension legislation.....	127
Denmark—	
Determining compensation under accident insurance law of July 6, 1916.....	127, 128
Twenty-five years' operation of accident insurance.....	129
Labor laws and court decisions:	
Labor laws that have been declared unconstitutional.....	130
Constitutionality of provision of Clayton Act giving jury trial to persons charged with contempt.....	131
Interference with interstate commerce by strikes and boycotts.....	131-133
Colorado—Collective agreements creating monopolies.....	133, 134
Massachusetts—Union membership as a condition of employment..	134, 135
North Carolina—Right of wrongfully discharged employee to bonus..	135, 136
France—Accident insurance law for agricultural workers.....	136-139
Italy—Recent labor legislation.....	140, 141
Sweden—Amendments to accident insurance law during 1922.....	141, 142
Labor organizations:	
Great Britain—Status of British trade-unions, 1920 and 1921.....	143, 144
Switzerland—Trade-union movement in 1921.....	144-146
Strikes and lockouts:	
Italy—Industrial strikes and lockouts, 1921.....	147-149
Conciliation and arbitration:	
Conciliation work of the Department of Labor in January, 1923, by Hugh L. Kerwin, Director of Conciliation.....	150-153
Cooperation:	
Cooperative credit societies in America and foreign countries.....	154
Farmers' cooperation in the North Central States.....	154, 155
Cooperative movement in foreign countries—	
Bulgaria.....	156
Canada.....	156
Germany.....	156-158
Hungary.....	158
Italy.....	158, 159
Switzerland.....	159
Immigration:	
Statistics of immigration for December, 1922, by W. W. Husband, Commissioner General of Immigration.....	160-165
Czechoslovakia—Emigration, first quarter, 1922.....	165, 169

What State labor bureaus are doing:		Page.
Connecticut.....		170
Minnesota.....		170, 171
North Dakota.....		171
Oregon.....		171-173
Pennsylvania.....		173, 174
Texas.....		174, 175
Vermont.....		175, 176
Current notes of interest to labor:		
Northern shift of Negro labor.....		177
New York—Changes in personnel in State Department of Labor.....		177
New commissioner of labor and industry of Pennsylvania.....		178
China—New department of labor.....		178
Publications relating to labor:		
Official—United States.....		179-183
Official—Foreign countries.....		184-187
Unofficial.....		188

NO. 4.—APRIL, 1923.

Special articles:

Effectiveness of mechanical elevator interlocks in prevention of accidents, by Clayton W. Old, vice president of the Shur-Loc Elevator Safety Co. (Inc.), New York City.....	1-10
Organization and policies of the Sailors' Union of the Pacific, by Paul S. Taylor.....	11-20

Industrial relations and labor conditions:

West Virginia—Economic condition of the negro.....	21-23
South Australia—Labor conditions in 1921.....	23, 24

Prices and cost of living:

Retail prices of food in the United States.....	25-45
Retail prices of coal in the United States.....	46-49
Comparison of retail price changes in the United States and foreign countries.....	49-51
Index numbers of wholesale prices in February, 1923.....	52
Arizona—Reduction of cost of living by company stores.....	53
Nevada—Retail prices of food, 1921 and 1922.....	54
Germany—Budget of a Berlin workman's family, last six months of 1922.....	55

Wages and hours of labor:

Wages and hours of labor in the automobile industry in 1922.....	56-58
Wages and hours of labor in sheet mills in 1922.....	58-62
Connecticut—Wage rate for unskilled labor.....	63
Nevada—Wages and hours of labor.....	63
New York State—Average earnings in factories in January, 1923.....	64
China—Wages of bakers in Hongkong.....	64
Denmark and Norway—Termination of eight-hour working-day agreement in Denmark and of agreements in Norway.....	65
France—Wages in the leather and printing industries in Paris, 1922.....	66
Germany—Production and wages in a steel works, 1913 to 1921.....	66-68
Great Britain—Working hours and production in the engineering and shipbuilding industries.....	68-70

Minimum wage:**Recent minimum wage reports—****Massachusetts:**

Page.

Report of minimum wage investigating committee..... 71-74

Activities of wage boards, 1922..... 74-76

North Dakota..... 76-78**Labor agreements, awards, and decisions:****Paterson industrial conference plan**..... 79, 80**Electrotypers—Chicago**..... 81-83**Railroads—Decisions of Railroad Labor Board—**

Engine, train, and yard service..... 83, 84

Railroad signalmen..... 84, 85

Clothing industry—Decisions—Stoppages..... 85, 86**Netherlands—Collective agreements, 1921**..... 86-88**Women in industry:****Chicago and St. Louis—Women in the candy industry**..... 89-91**Nevada—Employment of women**..... 91**Housing:****Denmark—New housing loan law**..... 92, 93**Formosa—Government loans for housing**..... 93**India—Government housing for the working classes in Bombay**..... 94**Employment and unemployment:****Employment in selected industries in February, 1923**..... 95-100**Index of production in selected basic industries, 1913 to February, 1922**..... 100, 101**Employment and earnings of railroad employees, January and December, 1922, and January, 1923**..... 101, 102**Extent of operation of bituminous coal mines, February 3-24, 1923**..... 103**Recent employment statistics—****Illinois**..... 104**Iowa**..... 104, 105**Minnesota**..... 105**Nevada**..... 106**California—Regularizing employment in the building trades in San Francisco**..... 106**New York State—Increased employment as indicated by gains in building activity**..... 107**Unemployment in foreign countries**..... 107-117**Germany—New regulations of unemployment relief**..... 118, 119**Great Britain and Northern Ireland—Report of employment exchanges**..... 119**United Kingdom—Volume of employment in January, 1923**..... 119, 120**Industrial accidents and hygiene:****Effects on workers of exposure to arsenic trichloride**..... 121-123**Adequate records of lost time from sickness in industry**..... 123, 124**California—Safety in mines**..... 124, 125**New York—Industrial accidents to children**..... 126-128**Germany—Lead poisoning in the manufacture of ceramic transfer pictures**..... 129, 130**Workman's compensation and social insurance:****Compensable occupational diseases under Federal employees' compensation act: Ruling by Comptroller General and its suspension by joint resolution of Congress**..... 131-133**Washington (State)—Amendments to workmen's compensation law**..... 133

Workman's compensation and social insurance—Concluded.	Page.
Finland—Accident insurance, 1908 to 1919.....	133-135
Germany—Amendments of workmen's insurance code and of insurance law for salaried employees.....	135-138
Great Britain—	
Workmen's compensation, 1921.....	138-141
Medico-legal examinations and the workmen's compensation act.....	141, 142
Labor laws and court decisions:	
Powers of the United States Railroad Labor Board (Pennsylvania Railroad case).....	143-146
Collective agreement affecting production in window-glass industry.....	146-148
Indiana—Unconstitutionality of law providing penalty for nonpayment of wages.....	148, 149
Iowa—Picketing and secondary boycott to enforce unionization.....	149, 150
Labor organizations:	
Nevada—Labor unions.....	151
France—National Congress of Confédération Générale du Travail.....	151-154
Netherlands—Trade-union movement in 1921.....	154-156
Scandinavian countries—Membership of trade-unions in 1921.....	156-158
Strikes and lockouts:	
Massachusetts—Strikes and lockouts in 1922.....	159
Conciliation and arbitration:	
Conciliation work of Department of Labor in February, 1923, by Hugh L. Kerwin, Director of Conciliation.....	160, 161
Cooperation:	
Labor banks in the United States.....	162, 163
Developments in cooperation at home and abroad—	
Arkansas.....	163
Iowa.....	163
Minnesota.....	163, 164
New Hampshire.....	164
Belgium.....	164
France.....	165
Great Britain.....	165, 166
Sales of European cooperative wholesale societies, 1921.....	166
Profit sharing:	
Bibliography on profit sharing and labor copartnership.....	167-179
Immigration:	
Statistics of immigration for January, 1923, by W. W. Husband, Commissioner General of Immigration.....	180-185
What State labor bureaus are doing:	
Minnesota.....	186
Nevada.....	186, 187
New York.....	187
Publications relating to labor:	
Official—United States.....	188, 189
Official—Foreign countries.....	189-192
Unofficial.....	192, 193
NO. 5.—MAY, 1923.	
Special articles:	
Health and welfare activities in the Government Printing Office, by Anice L. Whitney.....	1-13
New England textile strike, by Leonard E. Tilden.....	13-36

Page.		Page.
-135	Industrial relations and labor conditions:	
	Views of Secretary Davis on industrial relations and 12-hour day.....	37
-138	Changes in farm occupancy, ownership, and tenancy in the United States during 1922.....	38
-141	Ceylon and the Malay Peninsula—Labor and labor conditions.....	38-42
	Prices and cost of living:	
	Retail prices of food in the United States.....	43-64
, 142	Retail prices of coal in the United States.....	64-67
	Retail prices of gas in the United States.....	67-69
	Retail prices of electricity in the United States.....	69-75
-146	Retail prices of dry goods in the United States.....	76-81
-148	Index numbers of wholesale prices in March, 1923.....	81, 82
	Wholesale prices of commodities, January to March, 1923.....	82-91
, 149	Changes in cost of living in the United States.....	91-100
150	Dietary study among Italians in American cities.....	100, 101
	Clothing budget of a high-school girl.....	102
151	Argentina—Measures to reduce cost of living in Buenos Aires.....	103
-154	Germany—Minimum of subsistence costs in Berlin, February, 1923.....	103, 104
-156	Great Britain—Retail prices of clothing, 1914 to 1923.....	104, 105
-158	Mexico—Cost of living in 1922.....	106, 107
	Scandinavia and Finland—Cost of living and retail prices.....	107-115
159	Uruguay—Index of commodity prices, 1913 to 1922.....	115, 116
	Wages and hours of labor:	
	Wages and hours of labor in blast furnaces in 1922.....	117-121
161	Massachusetts—Employment and earnings, January and February, 1923.....	122, 123
163	Tennessee—Average weekly wages, 1913 to 1922.....	123, 124
163	Australia—Wages and hours of labor in Sydney and Melbourne, December 31, 1922.....	124, 125
163	Germany—Hours of labor on Federal railways.....	125, 126
164	Great Britain—Hours of labor.....	126, 127
164	India—Wages and hours of labor in cotton textile industry of Bombay Presidency.....	127-130
165	Japan—Question of abolition of night work in cotton-spinning industry.....	130
166	New Zealand—Wage reductions.....	130
	Minimum wage:	
-179	Arizona—Minimum-wage law.....	131
	District of Columbia:	
	Brief for constitutionality of minimum-wage law.....	131-133
-185	Unconstitutionality of minimum-wage law.....	134-143
	Massachusetts—New minimum-wage board.....	143, 144
186	Minimum-wage orders—	
187	Alberta.....	144, 145
187	Saskatchewan.....	145
	Productivity of labor:	
189	Standardization of output in railway maintenance-of-way work....	146, 147
192	Belgium—Production and output in coal mines.....	148-150
193	Great Britain—Operations of coal mines, September to December, 1922.....	150, 151
	India—Employment and output in coal mines during 1921.....	151

Labor agreements, awards, and decisions:	
Railroads—Decisions of Railroad Labor Board—	Page.
Railroad clerks—Overtime and wages.....	152, 153
Clerks—Seniority, leave, etc.....	153, 154
Carpenters—Cleveland.....	154-157
Shirt-making industry—New York City.....	157-159
Longshoremen—	
Port of New York.....	159
Philadelphia.....	159
Baltimore.....	160
San Francisco.....	160
Woman and child labor:	
Colorado and Michigan—Work of children and mothers in beet fields.....	161-165
Indiana—Employment of women and children.....	165-168
West Virginia—Children in industry.....	168, 169
Employment and unemployment:	
Employment in selected industries in March, 1923.....	170-176
Employment and earnings of railroad employees, February, 1922, and January and February, 1923.....	176-178
Extent of operation of bituminous coal mines, March 3-24, 1923.....	178
Recent employment statistics—	
Illinois.....	179, 180
Indiana.....	180, 181
Iowa.....	181, 182
Massachusetts.....	182
New Hampshire.....	182
New York.....	183
Pennsylvania.....	183, 184
West Virginia.....	184
Secretary Hoover recommends postponement of public construction.....	184-187
Suggestions of committee on measurement of employment.....	187, 188
Business cycles and unemployment.....	188, 189
Swedish-Danish agreement on unemployment relief.....	189
Sweden—Expenditure for unemployment relief in 1922.....	190
Vocational education:	
Sweden—Vocational education in Stockholm.....	191, 192
Housing:	
Argentina—Working-class dwellings project in Buenos Aires.....	193
Ecuador—Workmen's houses in Guayaquil.....	193
Industrial accidents and hygiene:	
Accidents at metallurgical works in the United States, 1921.....	194
Report of American Engineering Standards Committee, 1923.....	195, 196
Illinois—Coal-mine haulage accidents.....	196
Principles of accident prevention and safety work in various countries.....	196-200
Workmen's compensation:	
India—Workmen's compensation law.....	201, 202
Switzerland—Compulsory accident insurance, 1921.....	202-206
Labor laws and court decisions:	
Illinois—Law allowing employees two hours' voting time held unconstitutional.....	207
Missouri—Unconstitutionality of car-shed law.....	207, 208

	Page.
Labor laws and court decisions—Concluded.	
New York—Injunction against picketing.....	208, 209
Texas—Fire-escape law held unconstitutional.....	210
Washington—Payment of wages on termination of employment....	210, 211
Finland—Law abolishing labor bureau and State insurance inspection office.....	211
Spain—Decree regulating right of association in Province of Bar- celona.....	212, 213
Uruguay—	
Decrees for facilitating work of national labor office.....	213
Labor requirements in contracts for State work.....	213, 214
Law concerning rural laborers.....	214
Labor organizations:	
Germany—Craft versus industrial unionism.....	215-217
Spain—Congress of General Union of Workers.....	218
Sweden—Eighth congress of Swedish Federation of Trade-Unions.....	218, 219
Strikes and lockouts:	
Finland—Labor disputes, 1922.....	220, 221
India—Industrial disputes in Bombay Presidency, 1922.....	221, 222
Netherlands—Industrial disputes during 1922.....	222
Welfare:	
Chile—Welfare work of a coal company.....	223
Mexico—Welfare work in a shoe factory in Mexico City.....	224
Conciliation and arbitration:	
Conciliation work of the Department of Labor in March, 1923, by Hugh L. Kerwin, Director of Conciliation.....	225-227
Netherlands—Abolition of official conciliation boards.....	227
New Zealand—Conciliation and arbitration law amended.....	228
Cooperation:	
Volume of business of Middle West cooperative societies, 1921....	229, 230
Court decisions as to contracts with cooperative marketing associa- tions.....	230, 231
Cooperation in foreign countries—	
Brazil.....	231
Finland.....	232
Germany.....	232
Great Britain.....	233
Yugoslavia and Rumania.....	233-237
Latvia.....	237
Russia.....	237, 238
Ukraine.....	238
Immigration:	
Statistics of immigration for February, 1923, by W. W. Husband, Commissioner General of Immigration.....	239-244
What State labor bureaus are doing:	
California.....	245, 246
Indiana.....	246, 247
New Hampshire.....	247
Pennsylvania.....	248-249
South Carolina.....	250-252
Tennessee.....	253
West Virginia.....	253, 254.

Current notes of interest to labor:		Page.
Ohio and New York—Changes in personnel in labor offices.....		255
Virginia—Change in personnel of industrial commission.....		255
Haiti—Labor commission.....		255
National Research Council committee on immigration.....		255
Recommendation of compulsory publication of labor turnover.....		256
Preparation of agenda of 1923 International Labor Conference.....		256
France—Labor university founded in Paris.....		256
India—Factory statistics for 1921.....		257
Publications relating to labor:		
Official—United States.....		258-260
Official—Foreign countries.....		260-263
Unofficial.....		264, 265

NO. 6.—JUNE, 1923.

Special articles:

Administration of labor laws and factory inspection in certain European countries, by George M. Price, M. D.....	1-19
Compulsory labor service in Bulgaria.....	19-33

Industrial relations and labor conditions:

Negro migration.....	34, 35
Missouri—Report of Negro Industrial Commission.....	35-37
Great Britain—Industrial unrest, by Victoria B. Turner.....	37-51
Siam—Labor situation.....	51

Prices and cost of living:

Retail prices of food in the United States.....	52-74
Retail prices of coal in the United States.....	74-77
Index numbers of wholesale prices in April, 1923.....	77, 78
Wholesale prices in the United States and foreign countries, 1913 to March, 1923.....	78-80
Nevada—Retail prices of food, March 15, 1923.....	80
Australia—Retail prices and purchasing power of money.....	81, 82
Germany—Prices of building materials and building costs.....	82, 83

Wages and hours of labor:

Wages and hours of labor in the iron and steel industry, 1922.....	84-110
Wage scales in the building trades, March 31, 1923.....	111-115
Wage and board rates in western mining districts, 1923.....	115-117
Monthly wages on American and British cargo steamers.....	117, 118
Idaho—Wages in the mining industry, 1922.....	118, 119
Illinois—Earnings of hand and machine miners, 1921-22.....	119
New York—Wages, hours, and working conditions in the outerwear knit-goods industry of Greater New York.....	120
Algeria—Eight-hour day.....	120-121
Argentina—Wages in the building trades in October, 1922.....	121
Belgium, France, and Germany—Hours of labor.....	122-124
Brazil—Labor supply and wages in Parana pine lumber industry.....	124, 125
Italy—Decree on the eight-hour day.....	125-127
Mexico—Relation of cost of living to wages in Federal District.....	127-129
Scandinavia—Agricultural wages and hours of labor in 1921 and 1922.....	129-131
Sweden—Wages in logging camps, 1918-19 to 1922-23.....	132, 133

Production and efficiency of labor:

Progress in production efficiency.....	134, 135
Resolution of International Chamber of Commerce on production.....	135, 136

	Page.
Minimum wage:	
Ontario—Minimum wage rates.....	137
Labor agreements, awards, and decisions:	
Trade agreements in the New York garment industries, by Margaret Gadsby.....	138-160
Railroads—Decision of Railroad Labor Board—Collective bargaining.....	160-164
Agreements—	
Diamond workers.....	165
Boot and shoe industry—Rochester, N. Y.....	165, 166
Coal teamsters—Boston.....	167, 168
Glove workers—Minneapolis.....	168
Sailors' Union of the Great Lakes.....	169
Silk-ribbon industry—New York City.....	169, 170
Woman and child labor:	
Arkansas—Women in industry.....	171-174
Maryland—Women and children in industry.....	174-176
Wisconsin—Child labor, 1921-22.....	176, 177
Employment and unemployment:	
Employment in selected industries in April, 1923.....	178-186
Employment and earnings of railroad employees, March, 1922, and February and March, 1923.....	186, 187
Extent of operation of bituminous coal mines, March 31 to April 21, 1923.....	188
Massachusetts—Unemployment: Its cause, prevention, and compensation.....	188, 189
Recent employment statistics—	
Illinois.....	189, 190
Iowa.....	190, 191
Maryland.....	191
Massachusetts.....	191, 192
New York.....	192, 193
Ohio.....	193
Wisconsin.....	193, 194
Germany—Employment bureau of Dresden Technical College.....	195
Great Britain—Unemployment insurance, 1923 and 1924.....	195-197
Housing:	
Massachusetts—Extension of emergency rent laws.....	198
Chile—Rental rates, 1913 to 1921, and extent of overcrowding.....	198, 199
Germany—Tax on rents to provide building fund.....	199-201
Italy—Decontrol of rents.....	201
Workers' education:	
Annual convention of Workers' Education Bureau of America.....	202, 203
Industrial accidents and hygiene:	
The injured worker and his needs, by Will J. French, chairman, California Industrial Accident Commission.....	204, 205
Benzol poisoning in a can-manufacturing plant.....	205, 206
Industrial hygiene of fur cutting and felt-hat manufacture.....	206, 207
Metal-mine fires in the United States.....	208, 209
Safety work in small mines.....	209-211
Great Britain—Report of Industrial Paints Committee.....	211, 212
Nova Scotia—Fatal coal-mine accidents and production of coal per man, 1908 to 1922.....	212

Workmen's compensation and social insurance:	Page.
Occupational diseases under the Federal compensation law—Opinion of Attorney General.....	213-220
Recent workmen's compensation reports—	
New Brunswick.....	220, 221
Nova Scotia.....	221, 222
Austria—Economic effects of social welfare legislation on industry..	222, 223
Finland—Activities of the insurance commission in 1922.....	223, 224
Spain—National health, invalidity, and maternity insurance conference.....	224-226
Labor laws and court decisions:	
Virginia—Child labor law: Delivering milk not farm labor.....	227
West Virginia—Interference with union organizers.....	227, 228
Central America—Agreement concerning uniform labor legislation..	228, 229
Labor organizations:	
Membership of International Federation of Food Workers.....	230
Foundation of International Confederation of Intellectual Workers..	230
Strikes and lockouts:	
Strikes and lockouts in the United States, 1916 to 1922.....	231-239
Maryland—Strikes in 1922.....	239
Belgium—Strikes and lockouts in 1922.....	239, 240
Spain—Joint committees for settlement of labor disputes.....	240, 241
Conciliation and arbitration:	
Conciliation work of the Department of Labor in April, 1923, by Hugh L. Kerwin, Director of Conciliation.....	242-245
Congresses, conventions, etc.:	
Tenth annual meeting of Governmental Labor Officials.....	246-248
Immigration:	
Views of Secretary Davis on immigration.....	249-251
Statistics of immigration for March, 1923, by W. W. Husband, Commissioner General of Immigration.....	251-256
Austria—Emigration in 1922.....	256, 257
What State labor bureaus are doing:	
Maryland.....	258
Massachusetts.....	258, 259
Current notes of interest to labor:	
New personnel of the Railroad Labor Board.....	260
New Federal information service.....	260
Massachusetts—New method of promoting industrial safety.....	260
New York—	
Change in personnel of Labor Department.....	260, 261
Creation of Bureau of Women in Industry.....	261
Pennsylvania—Radio as an adjunct to State employment service....	261
Washington—Pay-roll gains in sawmills and logging, 1922.....	261
First meeting of International Statistical Study Commission at The Hague.....	261, 262
Appointment of woman delegate to meeting of governing body of International Labor Organization.....	262
Proposal for coordination of labor statistics.....	262
Coming session of International Labor Conference.....	262
Publications relating to labor:	
Official—United States.....	263-266
Official—Foreign countries.....	266-269
Unofficial.....	270, 271